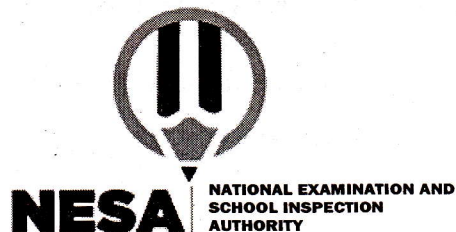


**History and Citizenship I**

**007**

27/07/2022

08:30 AM – 11:30 AM



**ORDINARY LEVEL NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS, 2021-2022**

**SUBJECT: HISTORY AND CITIZENSHIP I**

**PAPER I: HISTORY OF AFRICA**

**DURATION: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

- 1) Write your names and index number on the answer booklet as written on your registration form, and **DO NOT** write your names and index number on additional answer sheets if provided.
- 2) Do not open this paper until you are told to do so.
- 3) All history questions should be answered in an essay form.
- 4) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.
- 5) Use only **blue** or **black** pen.

**SECTION A: ATTEMPT ALL QUESTIONS. (50 marks)**

- 1) List any five disadvantages of the anthropological source of history. **(5 marks)**
- 2) Give reasons why German colonialization was not resisted in Rwanda. **(5 marks)**
- 3) Summarize the role of a king during pre-colonial Rwanda. **(5 marks)**
- 4) What were the causes of the 1994 genocide against the Tutsi? **(5 marks)**
- 5) Identify challenges that have been encountered in rebuilding Rwanda after genocide. **(5 marks)**
- 6) Why did the kingdom of Buganda decline? **(5 marks)**
- 7) Identify the major characteristics of the middle stone age. **(5 marks)**
- 8) Give any five reasons to explain why Egypt is regarded as the cradle of civilization in Africa. **(5 marks)**
- 9) Give reasons why some African societies resisted European colonialists. **(5 marks)**
- 10) Identify the reasons why the Germans applied direct rule in Africa. **(5 marks)**

**SECTION B: ATTEMPT ANY TWO QUESTIONS (50 marks)**

- 11) Discuss the reasons that were behind the 1990-1994 Rwandan liberation war. **(25 marks)**
- 12) Examine the problems that were faced by trans-sahara traders. **(25 marks)**
- 13) Explain the positive effects of the Ngoni migration in East and central Africa. **(25 marks)**
- 14) Analyse the role played by European explorers in the colonisation of Africa. **(25 marks)**
- 15) Analyze the factors that led to the decolonization of Kenya after 1945. **(25 marks)**

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